H. R. 262

To require the Secretary of Education to conduct a study and submit to Congress a report on methods for identifying and treating children with dyslexia in kindergarten through third grade.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

January 6, 2005

Ms. Jackson-Lee of Texas introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Education and the Workforce

A BILL

To require the Secretary of Education to conduct a study and submit to Congress a report on methods for identifying and treating children with dyslexia in kindergarten through third grade.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Early Detection of
- 5 Dyslexia in Children Act of 2005".

| 1 | SEC. 2. STUDY AND REPORT BY SECRETARY OF EDUCATION |
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| 2 | ON IDENTIFICATION AND TREATMENT OF |
| 3 | CHILDREN WITH DYSLEXIA IN KINDER |
| 4 | GARTEN THROUGH THIRD GRADE. |
| 5 | (a) Study.—The Secretary of Education, in con- |
| 6 | sultation with the National Academy of Sciences, shall |
| 7 | conduct a study on methods for identifying and treating |
| 8 | children with dyslexia in kindergarten through third |
| 9 | grade. In carrying out the study, the Secretary shall con- |
| 10 | sider— |
| 11 | (1) whether there is a biological basis for dys- |
| 12 | lexia; |
| 13 | (2) whether dyslexia is caused by— |
| 14 | (A) a brain-based phonological deficit that |
| 15 | prevents an individual from breaking down |
| 16 | written words into component sounds; |
| 17 | (B) post-natal experience, including inad- |
| 18 | equate instruction; or |
| 19 | (C) a combination thereof; and |
| 20 | (3) the cost of implementing a program on a |
| 21 | nationwide basis to identify and treat children with |
| 22 | dyslexia in kindergarten through third grade. |
| 23 | (b) Report.—Not later than 120 days after the date |
| 24 | of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Education |

- 1 shall prepare and submit to Congress a report containing
- 2 the results of the study conducted under subsection (a).

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